



★ the beauty of | CSS

9 june 2005

---

douglas bowman

@media | london

---

Beauty by design

---

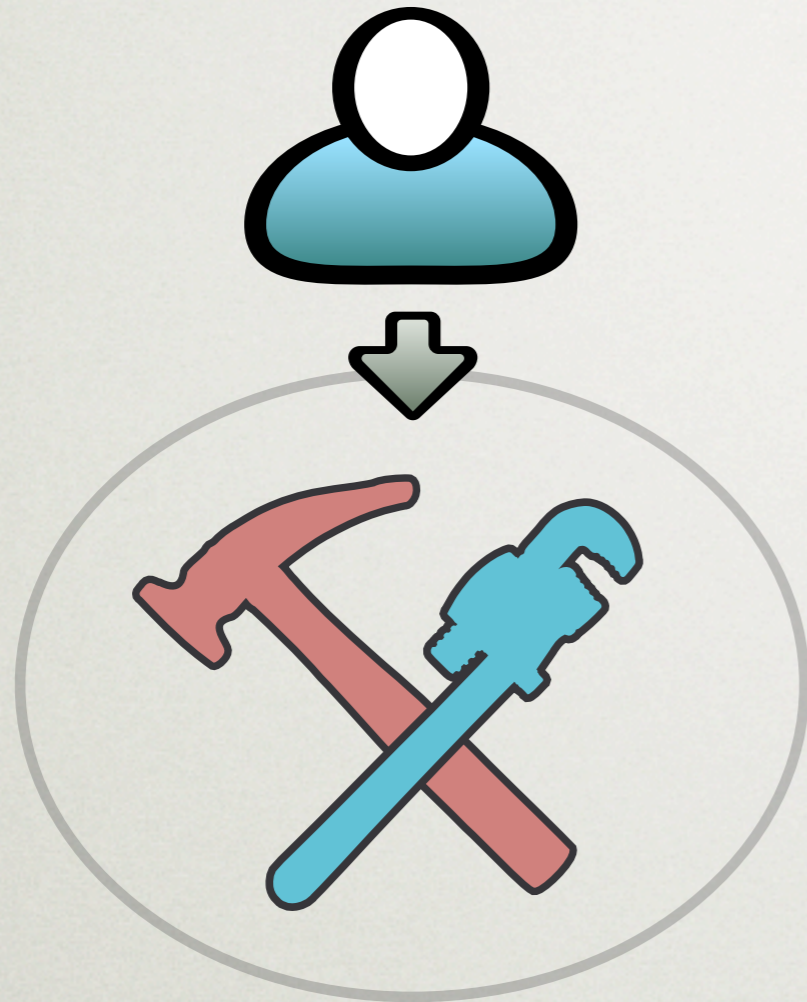
# As a standard

## stan•dard

*n.* something, such as a practice or a product, that is widely recognized or employed, especially because of its excellence

*adj.* regularly used, widely available or supplied

# Benefits those who



build the tools



build **WITH** the tools



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THE  
**BOURNE**  
SUPREMACY

MATT DAMON IS JASON BOURNE

parallel with nature

The background of the image consists of several overlapping, flowing, wave-like shapes. The colors are primarily shades of green and blue, with a gradient from light to dark. The shapes are smooth and curved, creating a sense of movement and depth. The overall effect is reminiscent of natural elements like water or wind-blown fabric.



structure

ecosystem





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# Early days

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## 19 December 2002

[ 10 am ]

Our new Titanium **PowerBook** arrived yesterday. Enough said.

### Not just another XHTML/CSS site launch

**Creative Commons** hopes to bring sanity to the marketplace of ideas—a marketplace hobbled by intellectual property laws that discourage sharing and collaboration, reward corporations rather than artists, and chiefly exist to insure that no lawyer will ever go hungry in America. Creative Commons offers **licenses** that let you “share with the world while protecting yourself.” An **animated short** explains why the group exists and how its licenses can help creative people publish securely. Oh, yeah, and the simple yet attractive site was created in XHTML and CSS, like any smart new site ought to be.

⋮

## 18 December 2002

[ 2 pm | 11 am ]

My Glamorous Life **Number 76** has generated heaps of reader mail, probably because it explicitly requested “no mail.”

### Design this: the W3C Remix

**WThRemix** challenges designers, coders, and IAs to create a redesign for the **W3C** homepage that is appropriately branded, intuitively navigable, organizes its content with the user in mind, and looks great—in other words, a W3C that will *inspire* people who create websites. We urge you to read about and support this contest

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Tt Tt Tt



Current Glamor:

**Smoke Out**

Latest Essential:

**When Bad Ideas Go Wrong**

Recent ALA:

**Flexible Layouts with CSS** — fluid grids that work.

Plus **Flash Satay**.

Have your Flash and standards, too.

Recent launch: **Fox**

**Searchlight**

**Pictures** (with Hillman Curtis)

Recent Interview:

**SXSW Tech Report**

The Independent content producer refuses to die.

**Hide/Show**

**Relevant**

**Externals.**

Relevant Externals:

20 things

## Eric A. Meyer

eric@meyerweb.com

The professional bio:

Eric A. Meyer has been working with the Web since late 1993. He is currently employed as a Standards Evangelist with [Netscape Communications](#) while living in Cleveland, Ohio, which is a much nicer city than you've been led to believe. A graduate of and former Webmaster for [Case Western Reserve University](#), Eric coordinated the authoring and creation of the W3C's [CSS Test Suite](#) and has recently been pushing the limits of CSS-based design as hard as he can on his site [css/edge](#) and acting as List Chaperone of the highly active [css-discuss](#) mailing list. Author of "[Cascading Style Sheets: The Definitive Guide](#)" (O'Reilly & Associates) and "[CSS2.0 Programmer's Reference](#)" (Osborne/McGraw-Hill) and the fairly well-known [CSS Browser Compatibility Charts](#), Eric [speaks](#) at a variety of conferences on the subject of standards, CSS use, and Web design. He is also the host of "Your Father's Oldsmobile," a weekly Big Band-era radio show heard on [WRUW 91.1-FM](#) in Cleveland. When not otherwise busy, Eric is usually bothering his wife [Kat](#) in some fashion.

Like it says on [my résumé](#), I've been a member of the information technology departments of a consulting firm, a university, a law publishing firm, and a pharmaceuticals company (that was from most to least recent). I've also been a radio announcer for [WRUW-FM 91.1](#), an amateur actor and theater crewperson, a drummer, and a burger-flipper. I have a deep interest in cinematography, I cook, I read, I listen to a wide range of music, and I have a B.A. in History, as well as minors in astronomy, English, and artificial intelligence. My hair is red, my eyes are blue, and I'm approximately six feet tall.

What keeps me busy? Quite a lot.

### [Cascading Style Sheets \(CSS\)](#)

Between writing an [O'Reilly book](#) on the subject, my articles for *Web Review* and the O'Reilly Network, the CSS browser support charts I maintain, my work with the [World Wide Web Consortium](#) (W3C), teaching CSS courses for the [HTML Writers Guild](#) and others, and general participation in various CSS forums (including [css-discuss](#)), I've built up a reputation for knowing a thing or two about CSS.

### [Speaking](#)

I discovered at some point that I really enjoy travelling to other places, getting up in front of groups of people, and talking about subjects I know well. So far, presentations have happened in the United States, Europe, and Australia. Currently seeking opportunities on the other four continents (maybe the South Pole needs a better Web site!) in addition to your city. Interested? [Let's talk](#).

### [Writing](#)

This area offers every piece of writing I've ever done and felt comfortable with releasing into the public eye. This includes my many professional articles on the topic of CSS (mostly the series "A Sense of Style"), a smattering of commentary pieces, and bits of what I like to think is humorous writing. Your opinion may differ.

### [Your Father's Oldsmobile](#)

Every Wednesday morning, I do a two-hour radio show on [WRUW-FM 91.1](#). The show covers music recorded between 1920-1950, roughly speaking, so you can enjoy big band, swing, blues, jazz, and other gems from that period. Thanks to our [streaming audio](#), you can hear the show anywhere in the world-- assuming you're awake between 1200 and 1400 GMT (subtract one hour during American daylight savings time).

### navigation

- [Eric's page](#)
- [Speaking](#)
- [Writing](#)
- [Books](#)
- [CSS info](#)
- [css/edge](#)
- [Kat's page](#)
- [Miscellaneous](#)
- [site home](#)

### presentation

- [Javascript and cookies necessary](#)
- [basic styles](#)
- [grayscale](#)
- [natural](#)
- [lunar sky](#)
- [darkfall](#)
- [basic variant](#)
- [boxy](#)
- [Advanced setup...](#)



## Members of the CSS Samurai

John Allsopp

David Baron

Roland Eriksson

Todd Fahrner

Ken Gunderson

Ian Hickson

Braden McDaniel

Eric Meyer

Liam Quinn

Sue Sims

You may note that many of us are involved in one way or another with the various companies whose browsers we review. It would be sensible, therefore, to question the impartiality of the Samurai. However, you may rest assured that we make every attempt to review each browser fairly, without bias in

# ~~YES~~



one box



absolute



fluid



centered



two box



fluid



touching  
try I



touching  
try II



three  
column



try II



try III



try IV



three  
column  
+top box



touching

## Links

[A List Apart](#)  
[Greasy Skillet](#)  
[Roy Rosenow](#)  
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[Fake Link One](#)  
[Nothing Here](#)  
[Links Nowhere](#)  
[Fake Link Four](#)  
[Fifth Fake Link](#)

# Flanking Menu

With the popularity of three column layouts, this layout is bound to be useful to many. You may have seen this technique used at [dynamic ribbon device](#). In fact, this "flanking menu" technique was devised by BlueRobot for that site. Surprisingly, the technique has caused quite a bit of talk. The concept is simple: a content box with large margins is flanked by two additional (menu) boxes.

An important benefit of this technique is the order of elements in the HTML source. Here, the order is essentially content, menu one, menu two. For old browsers, text-only browsers, screen-readers, and many alternative devices, this means that the content is displayed before the menus. And, after all, most users visit a page for its content.

## Known Issues

This layout fails in IE4.5/Mac. That browser has poor support for CSS absolute positioning, yet it recognizes and executes the CSS @import statement used to hide CSS from broken browsers. Currently, there is no known solution.

[< Return to the Layout Reservoir](#) :: [View the CSS](#)

## A Call To Action

Much effort has been made to ensure that the layouts in the BlueRobot Layout Reservoir appear as intended in CSS2 compliant browsers. The content should be viewable, though unstyled, in other web browsers. If you encounter a problem that is not listed as a known issue, I am most likely not aware of it. *Please email me* a heads-up. Your help will benefit the other five or six people who visit this site.

## LAYOUT TECHNIQUES: 3 columns, the holy grail

### leftcontent

```
#leftcontent {
position: absolute;
left:10px;
top:50px;
width:200px;
background:#fff;
border:1px solid #000;
}
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed diam nonummy nibh euismod tincidunt ut laoreet dolore magna aliquam erat volutpat. Ut wisi enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamcorper suscipit lobortis nisl ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis autem velum iriure dolor in hendrerit in vulputate velit esse molestie consequat, vel willum lunombro dolore eu feugiat nulla facilisis at vero eros et accumsan et iusto odio dignissim qui blandit praesent luptatum zzril delenit augue dui dolore te feugait nulla facilisi.

### centercontent

```
#centercontent {
background:#fff;
margin-left: 199px;
margin-right:199px;
border:1px solid #000;
voice-family: "\"}\"";
voice-family: inherit;
margin-left: 201px;
margin-right:201px;
}
html>body #centercontent {
margin-left: 201px;
margin-right:201px;
}
```

This is the most elegant technique and perhaps the most sought after layout: a 3 column page with a fluid center column. Easy to understand, easy to implement. I first saw this layout at **dynamic ribbon device** and have since learned that the sweet CSS came from Rob Chandana's of **BlueRobot**. Owen also made a very nice **tutorial** using this layout technique.

Read about the IE5x PC workaround in use on this page **here**.

### Scroll down for the source.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed diam nonummy nibh euismod tincidunt ut laoreet dolore magna aliquam erat volutpat. Ut wisi enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamcorper suscipit lobortis nisl ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis autem velum iriure dolor in hendrerit in vulputate velit esse molestie consequat, vel willum lunombro dolore eu feugiat nulla facilisis at vero eros et accumsan et iusto odio dignissim qui blandit praesent luptatum zzril delenit augue dui dolore te feugait nulla facilisi.

Li European lingues es membres del sam familie. Lor separat existentie es un myth. Por scientie, musica, sport etc., li tot Europa usa li sam vocabularium. Li lingues differe solmen in li grammatica, li pronunciation e li plu commun vocabules. Omnicos directe al desirabilitè de un nov lingua franca: on refusa continuar pagar custosi traductores. It solmen va esser necessari far uniform grammatica, pronunciation e plu sommun paroles.

### rightcontent

```
#rightcontent {
position: absolute;
right:10px;
top:50px;
width:200px;
background:#fff;
border:1px solid #000;
}
```

This page is part of **CSS Layout Techniques**, a resource for web developers and designers.

Other Layout Techniques:  
**3 columns, the holy grail**  
**2 columns, ALA style**  
**4 columns, all fluid**  
**3 columns, all fluid**  
**static width and centered nested float**

Does it **validate**?

## QUOTE MARKS

**"This is a really weird case."**

— An analyst opines on a Supreme Court case that pits cable companies against [third-party ISPs](#).

## WIRED MAGAZINE



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updated 2:00 a.m. Dec. 4, 2004 PT

[NEWS ARCHIVE >](#)
**Change Is in the Air****Weather Data for the Masses**

The U.S. government's weather data is now available in a more friendly XML format, so everyone can make use of it. By Daniel Terdiman.

**Napster Star Changes His Tune**

Katie Dean.

Napster creator Shawn Fanning is trying to make peace with the music industry. His newest venture will help the record labels and peer-to-peer networks work together to create new digital music businesses. By

**Wired Tools 2004**

The coolest geek shopping list ever: 129 of the best screens, cams, phones, games and gadgets of the year, from *Wired* magazine.

**Navy Probes New Iraq Photos**

An online photo album showing Navy SEALs with Iraqi prisoners prompts an investigation. A military prosecutor says they're simply evidence of juvenile behavior, but they may violate the Geneva Convention, which prohibits souvenir photos of prisoners of war.

**How Long Is Your Digital Trail?**

[Sex Drive >>](#) Relationships in the information age work best when you exercise restraint and courtesy. Especially after you break up. Commentary by Regina Lynn.

**Final Round in Cable-ISP Fight**

The U.S. Supreme Court has agreed to hear whether cable operators must give access to their lines to third-party ISPs.

## CLICK OR MISS:

**Fun for the Kiddies**

Cryptographic coloring books, drug-sniffing dog cartoons and spy-satellite sing-alongs are what you'll find on [child-oriented](#) government sites.

## HOT OFF THE WIRE

Breaking news from AP and Reuters

[Israel, Egypt Swap Prisoners in Sign of Warmer Ties](#)

[Report: Musharraf Says Bin Laden Trail Has Gone Cold](#)

[Insurgents Kill 23 Iraqis Countrywide](#)

[Romania Demands U.S. Marine Return to Face Trial](#)

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Onze core business is **websites**.  
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*We bouwen gebruiksvriendelijke, toegankelijke websites die uw boodschap overbrengen.*



web  
design

» BEKIJK ONZE PORTFOLIO

Cinnamon (kaneel) staat voor een kleine toevoeging die een groot verschil maakt in de smaak. Cinnamon Interactive richt zich op de elementen van webdesign die de grootste verschillen maken op de websites van haar opdrachtgevers.

### Website Re:d Design gelanceerd

Re:d Design is een ontwerpbureau dat zich in hoofdzaak richt op architectuur, stedenbouw en interieur. Re:d Design liet enkele jaren geleden al een site ontwerpen en uitvoeren door Cinnamon, en besloot dat het nu tijd was om nog meer met hun site te gaan doen.

[Lees meer...](#)

### Cinnamon en Advies.overheid geven een presentatie op het symposium 'Openheid in praktijk'

Cinnamon is uitgenodigd om samen met AdviesOverheid.nl te spreken op het symposium 'Openheid in de praktijk', gehouden op 4 november in het World Trade Center in Rotterdam. Het symposium wordt georganiseerd door OSOSS. [Lees meer...](#)

### Art Direction en het Web, Nederlandse versie

Oorspronkelijk gepubliceerd onder de titel "Art Direction and the Web" op *A List Apart*, een internet-magazine voor webdesigners. Cinnamon's creative director Stephen Hay schrijft in dit artikel over de technieken van de art director in relatie tot websites. [Lees meer...](#)



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More Videos: 1-5 | 6-8  
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# Cheers And Jeers



It's No. 1 USC vs. No. 2 Oklahoma for the BCS Championship.

The BCS gave some teams reason to rejoice, but once again provided fuel for its critics' fire. USC and Oklahoma can cheer their Orange Bowl berths, but can't deny also-perfect Auburn got shafted. Only Utah's Fiesta selection won't ignite debate.

• Vote: [Who'll win?](#) | [Orange](#) | [Sugar](#) | [Fiesta](#) | [Rose](#) | [Schedule](#)

## Super-Charged Matchups

It's no shock [playoff pushes](#) quickened the [Week 13](#) pulse. But few predicted the Chargers' [slim defeat of the Broncos](#) would electrify the AFC West. And the Eagles [lit up the Packers](#) in what was expected to be a NFC postseason peek.

- [Leaders](#) | [Fantasy Dozen](#) | [Sunday stud](#)
- [Steelers at Jaguars \(ESPN LIVE!\)](#)

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  - Colts score another 40-plus | Pennington a lift
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  - Utah's Sanford hired by UNLV | Meyer's deal
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  - ND women get their kicks winning NCAA title
  - Tillman's final tragic moments marked by chaos
  - in Rumors: Red Sox, Yankees top Pavano's list
  - in James: Suns have best 'spurt ability' in NBA
- More Headlines | Daily Headlines E-mail | Wire

## ESPN.com Top Searches

Infirmiry | Final BCS | Buffaloed?

PAGE 2 PAGE 3 INSIDER FANTASY

Simmons: Let's Cash In!  
Early playoffs are easy pickin's



Whitlock: Free Jeff George  
Take it easy on the guy

Ill-Advised: Southern Cal's Matt Leinart  
USC QB chooses between felines and females

RADIO WIRELESS TV NATION

## OUR VOICES



Rashad McCants' performance against UK on Saturday shows he's matured into a polished star.



ESPN.com didn't include Yolanda Paige on its list of the top point guards. Maybe it should have.



Phil Mickelson's Masterful putt ranked first on the Weekly 18's list of golf's best shots of 2004.

INSIDER

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Tours

MLB

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Scores

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Women's College BB  
Scores

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U.S. Soccer | Soccernet  
Scores

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Boxing

WNBA

Outdoors | BASS

ProRodeo | WNFR

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ESPNDportes.com

More Sports

SportsNation

# ESPN savings

PAGE REDUCTION

50 KB

---

PAGE VIEWS/DAY

40 million

---

PROJECTED BANDWIDTH

2 terabytes/day

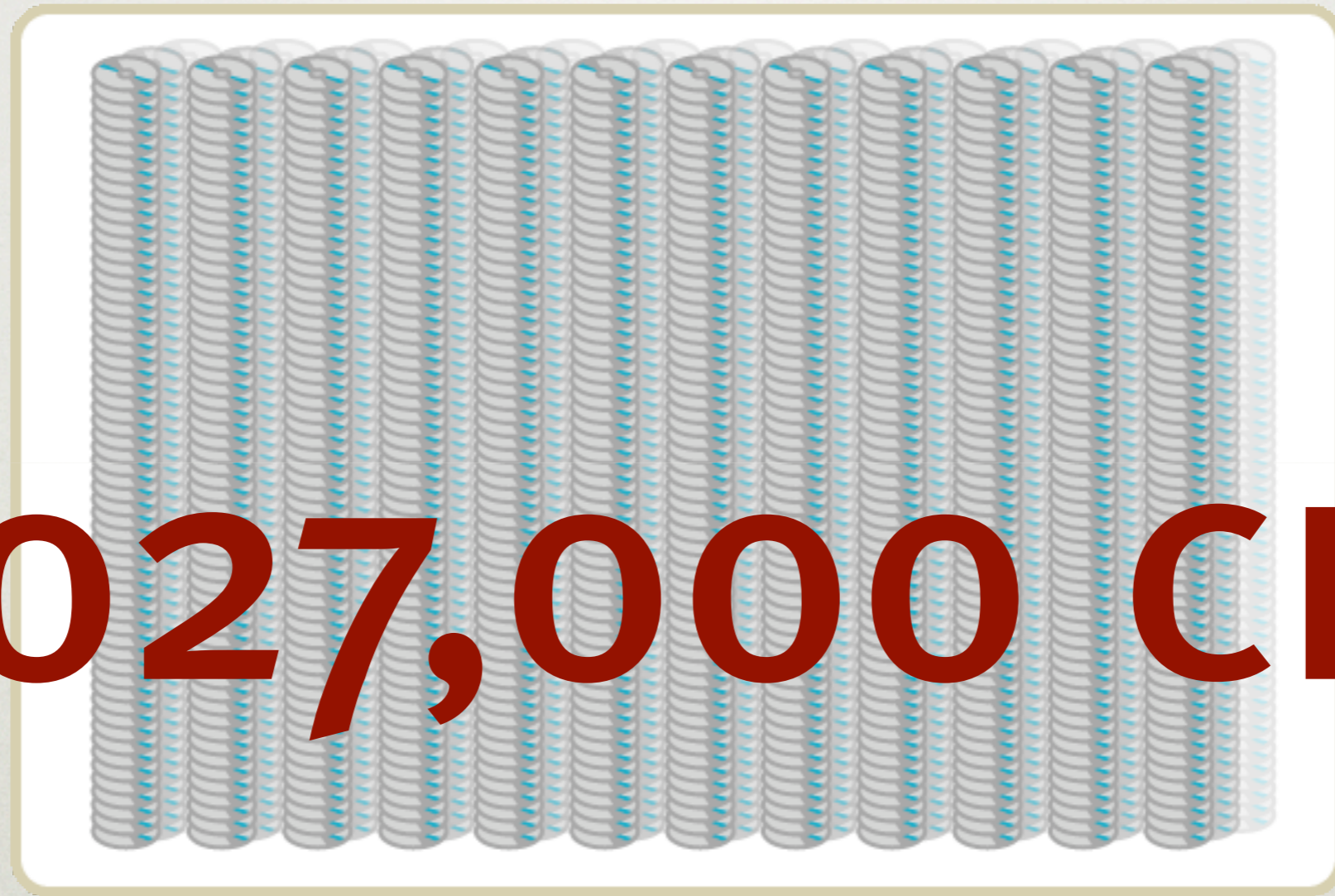
SAVINGS

61 terabytes/month

**730 terabytes/year**

---

# What the heck is 329 terabytes?



**1,027,0000 CDS**

# Zen Garden

The Beauty of CSS Design



*A demonstration of what can be accomplished visually through CSS-based design. Select any style sheet from the list to load it into this page.*

*Download the sample [html file](#) and [css file](#)*

## *The Road to Enlightenment*

Littering a dark and dreary road lay the past relics of browser-specific tags, incompatible DOMs, and broken CSS support.

Today, we must clear the mind of past practices. Web enlightenment has been achieved thanks to the tireless efforts of folk like the W3C, WaSP and the major browser creators.

The css Zen Garden invites you to relax and meditate on the important lessons of the masters. Begin to see with clarity. Learn to use the (yet to be) time-honored techniques in new and invigorating fashion. Become one with the web.

## *So What is This About?*

There is clearly a need for CSS to be taken seriously by graphic artists. The Zen Garden aims to excite, inspire, and encourage participation. To begin, view some of the existing designs in the list. Clicking on any one will load the style sheet into this very page. The code remains the same, the only thing that has changed is the external .css file. Yes, really.

CSS allows complete and total control over the style of a hypertext document. The only way this can be illustrated in a way that gets people excited is by demonstrating what it can truly be, once the reins are placed in the hands of those able to create beauty from structure. To date, most examples of neat tricks and hacks have been demonstrated by structurists and coders. Designers have yet to make their mark. This needs to change.

## *Participation*

Graphic artists only please. You are modifying this page, so strong CSS skills are necessary, but the example files are commented well enough that even CSS novices can use them as starting points. Please see the [CSS Resource Guide](#) for advanced tutorials and tips on working with CSS.

You may modify the style sheet in any way you wish, but not the HTML. This may seem daunting at first if you've never worked this way before, but follow the listed links to learn more, and use the sample files as a guide.

Download the sample [html file](#) and [css file](#) to work on a copy locally. Once you have completed your masterpiece (and please, don't submit half-finished work) upload your .css file to a web server under your control. [Send us a link](#) to the file and if we choose to use it,

select a design:

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[Like the Sea](#) by Lars Daum

[Angelus](#) by Vladimir Lukic

[Zenfandel](#) by Nicholas Rougeux

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# A few Zen Garden favorites



Creepy Crawly



This is Cereal



Mediterranean



Bonsai Sky



Miracle Cure



Release One



15 Petals



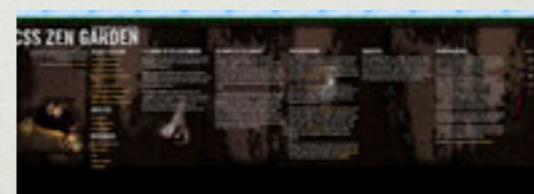
C-Note



Radio Zen



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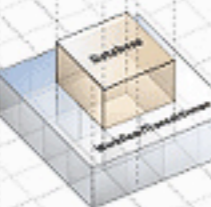
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**MOUNTAIN MULTI MEDIA**

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- MEDIENINTEGRATION
- SYSTEM G-OS
- REFERENZEN
- TEAM
- ANFAHRTSPAN
- KONTAKT

Headlines ▾



Mikrokosmos-Tipp | 01. Dezember 2004  
**BERGDOHLE MIT KLANGBILDERN**  
 Tächa spielen Freitag und Samstag live im Hotel Harder  
 Minerva, Interlaken

Tächa, die Bergdohle, die über Wengen kreist, gab der Band und  
 Ihrem Projekt den Namen. »

Adressen ▾

**WEITERE NEWS:**

Presseschau | 30. November 2004  
 «Messen uns nicht mit St. Moritz» »

Carte Blanche | 25. November 2004  
 The ugly Americans »

Mikrokosmos-Tipp | 24. November 2004  
 Weihnachtsduft im Schnitzlerdorf »

Presseschau | 23. November 2004  
 Luxustempel für Seminare »

**MEDIENSPIEGEL:**

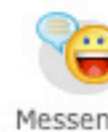
www.persoendlich.com | 03. Dezember 2004  
 CH-Zeitungsverleger: Zeichen der Zeit nicht  
 erkannt »

www.journalismus.com | 02. Dezember 2004  
 Verleger Gossweiler: Zukunft der schweizer  
 Zeitung liegt im Lokalen »

Werbewoche | 23. September 2004  
 Virtuelle Grabsteine, reale Gewinne »

Werbewoche | 23. September 2004  
 Bauernverband rechts überholt »

QUICKFINDER >



Finance

Music

Shopping

Mail

My Yahoo!

Messenger

Search for:

on the Web

Yahoo! Search

• Advanced Preferences

Yahoo! Travel - Flights, Hotels, Cars, Vacations, Cruises

2004 Holiday Gift Center - from Yahoo! Shopping

Free mail

Sign Up

Mail status: Sign In

Autos

Chat

Finance

Games

GeoCities

Groups

Health

Horoscopes

HotJobs

Kids

Mail

Maps

Messenger

Mobile

Movies

Music

My Yahoo!

News

People Search

Personals

Photos

Real Estate

Shopping

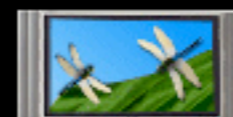
Sports

Travel

TV

Yellow Pages

All Y! Services...



Vikuiti™ Display Enhancement Technology  
It's more than what's on TV, it's what's in it.

TV buying tips from 3M - Ad Feedback

Yahoo! Personals

New season, new someone?



Erin and Craig

I'm a  seeking a

City, State, or ZIP:

Age:  to

Find my match

Free Personality & Love Style Test

Yahoo! Small Business

Web Hosting

Sell Online

\$4.98 Domains

Search Listings

Yahoo! Featured Services

Personal Website

Personals

Live NCAA Audio

HotJobs

Entertainment

» More Entertainment



Weekend Movies

- In Theaters: 'Closer,' 'National Treasure' & more
- Preview this week's new 'Arrested Development'
- LAUNCH Artist of the Month: Snoop Dogg
- Movie Trailers · Daily Horoscopes · Comics

Buzz Log - What the world is searching for

» More Buzz



Top Toys for Kids

A new Nintendo for junior? See which goodies kids are searching for this holiday season. [More...](#)

Top Searches From Kids

1. Half-Life 2

2. Apple iPod

3. Levi's

4. Rocawear

In the News

3:22pm, Sun Dec 5

- 68 Iraqis die in weekend insurgent attacks
- Egypt frees Israeli spy in prisoner swap
- Musharraf: Bin Laden's location is unknown
- Rescuers aid victims of Philippines storms
- Report: Jackson DNA sample collected
- Milk vending machines installed in schools
- Mobile operators seek higher sound quality
- NFL - Scores · Standings | NBA · Tennis

Sports · Stocks · News · Popular

Weather

Enter City or U.S. Zip Code



Go

Save location on this page

Marketplace



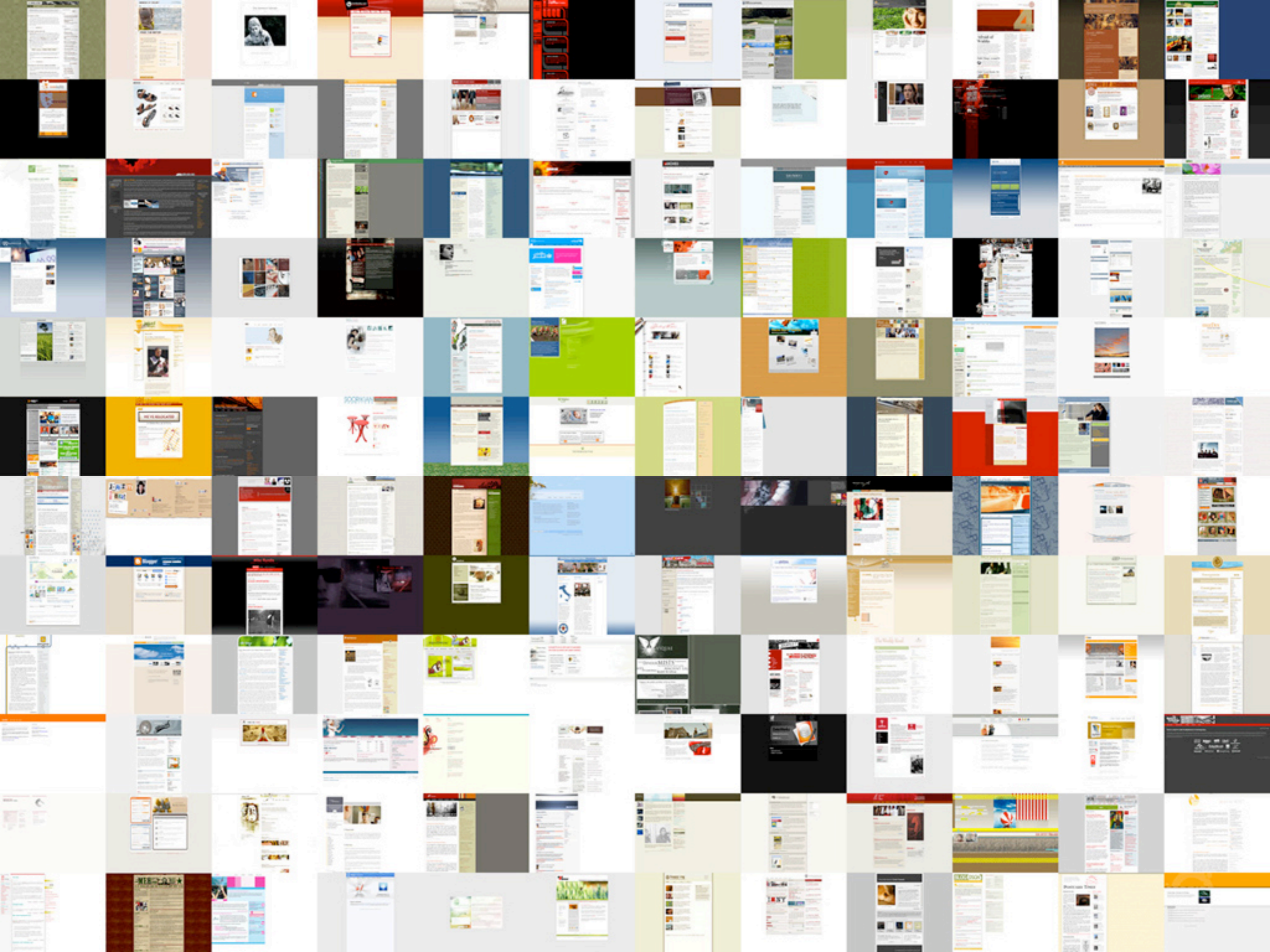
that was easy.™

A flurry of holiday savings

Staples has everything you need to go digital this holiday season. See the great deals now.

HP Photosmart 8450 Printer - Featuring eight-ink color technology - [Shop now.](#)

25% off at AllPosters.com - Today only. Every poster and art print - [Act now.](#)



# Gallery-based resources



CSS Vault  
cssvault.com



Style Gala  
stylegala.com



Unmatched Style  
unmatchedstyle.com



CSS Beauty  
cssbeauty.com



Web Standards Awards  
webstandardsawards.com



CSS Import  
cssimport.com

# Accomplishments

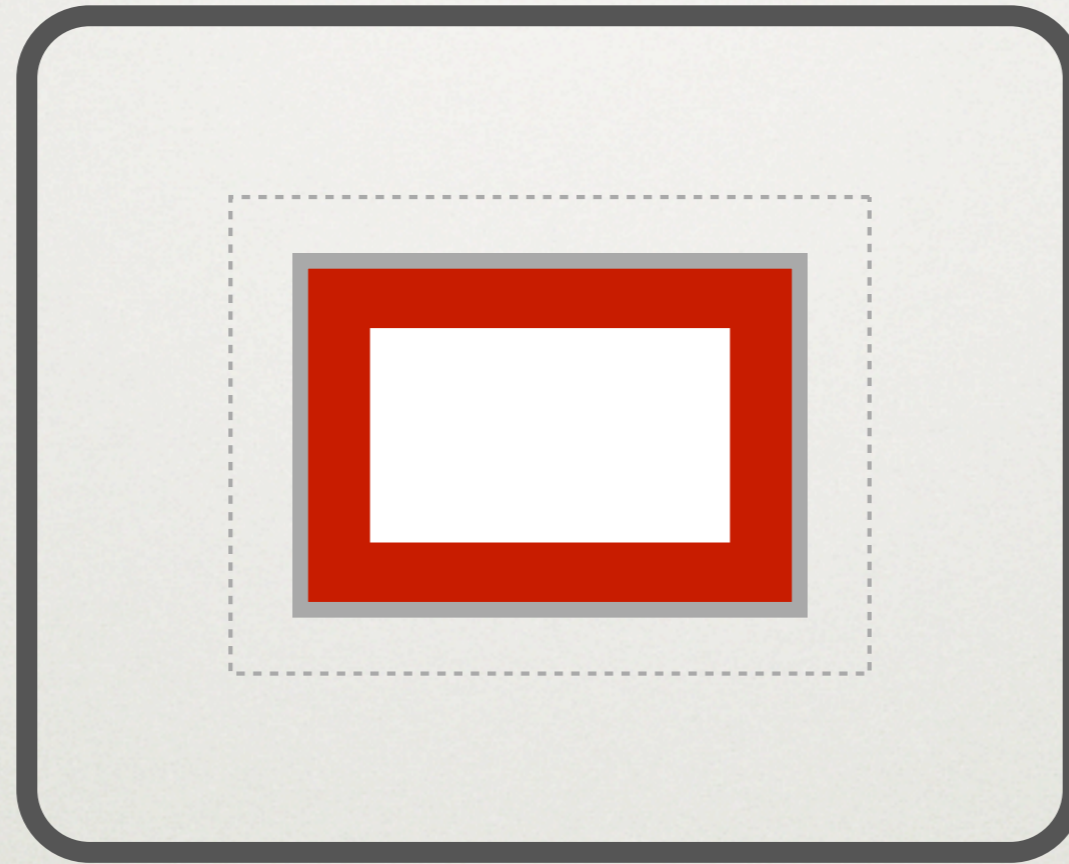
- ★ Purified data and content
- ★ Proven viable (com, gov, edu)
- ★ Reduced file sizes
- ★ Accessibility on the radar
- ★ Modular thinking
- ★ Higher expectations

---

# Mistakes

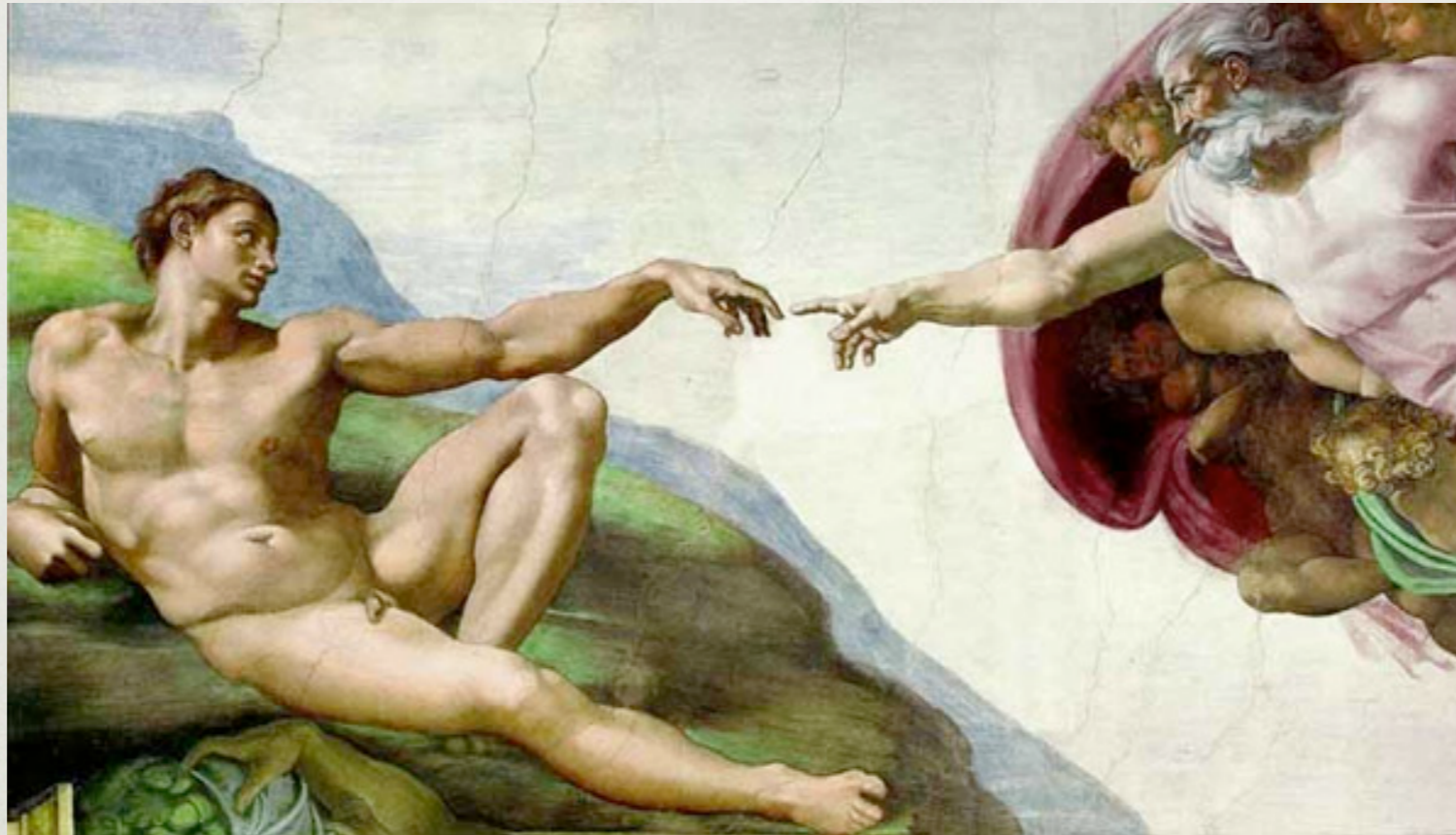
---

# Boxy design



over-reliance on the box model  
and making the box **VISIBLE**

# Image replacement



In the beginning...



# Presentational `class` & `id` names

## AVOID

large

redtext

top-line

borderedbox

rightcol

## USE INSTEAD

page-title

subhead

main

module

secondary

Imitation  
– Innovation

---

**= Stagnation**

---

Looking ahead

---

# Five years?



# CSS3 viability?

- ★ Modularization
- ★ Specification delays
- ★ Software vendor implementation
- ★ User adoption of new technology
- ★ Designer/developer learning curves

# Interesting bits of CSS3

- ★ Target properties for links
- ★ Sophisticated `media` queries
  - `media="screen and (min-device-width:800px)"`
  - `media="not handheld"`
- ★ Border images
- ★ Multiple background images per element
- ★ `content` property (true IR)
- ★ The COLUMN Model

# *Imagine if...*

*people could make use of CSS blindly...  
without ever viewing, writing, or editing  
one line of CSS.*

*Imagine if...*

*one style sheet could be interoperable*

*with ~~hundreds of pages.~~*

*^  
thousands of sites.*



*Imagine if...*

*the distribution model for browser software  
changed dramatically.*

**Beauty in design** is not only  
about that which can be seen,  
but also that which can't be seen.

